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★ People

- 1 **acquaintance** ▶ *n.* 相識的人; 泛泛之交
[əˈkwentəns]
I don't know him very well. He's just an **acquaintance**.
我和他沒有很熟，他只是認識的人而已。
- 2 **adviser** ▶ *n.* 顧問; 指導者
[ədˈvaɪzə]
He is the trusted **adviser** of the king.
他是國王信賴的諫臣。
- 3 **alcoholic** ▶ *n.* 酗酒的人
adj. 含酒精的
[ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk]
Don't give Tom any beer. He's an **alcoholic**.
不要給 Tom 啤酒，他會酗酒。
- 4 **amateur** ▶ *n.* 業餘從事者
adj. 業餘的
[ˈæməˌtʃʊr]
I'm just an **amateur** tennis player. I play for fun.
我只是業餘的網球選手，我打網球作為消遣。
- 5 **ancestor** ▶ *n.* 祖先; (動植物) 原生種
[ˈænsɛstə]
My **ancestors** came from Scotland a long time ago.
我的祖先很久以前來自蘇格蘭。
- 6 **announcer** ▶ *n.* 廣播員; 播音員
[əˈnaʊnsə]
The **announcer** got excited when the team scored a goal.
當那支隊伍射門得分時，播報員十分興奮。
- 7 **applicant** ▶ *n.* 申請人; 應徵者
[ˈæpləkənt]
So far we have only had one **applicant** for the job.
目前為止只有一個人來應徵這份工作。
- 8 **associate** ▶ *n.* 夥伴; 同事
v. 聯想; 聯繫
[əˈsəʊʃiˌeɪt]
Tim is an **associate** of mine. We have worked together many times.
Tim 是我的夥伴，我們一起共事過好幾次。
- 9 **authority** ▶ *n.* 職權; 權威人士; 政府當局
[əˈθɔrəti]
You have no **authority** to fire me. You are not my boss.
你沒有開除我的職權，你不是我老闆。

10 **bride**
[braɪd]

► *n.* 新娘

The **bride** looked beautiful in her white dress.
新娘穿白紗看起來很漂亮。

慣用語

Always the bridesmaid, never the bride.

總當陪襯；總當配角；總是扮演綠葉角色

► Hugh was an actor, but he never got a starring role. He was **always the bridesmaid, never the bride.**

Hugh 是個演員，但他從未領銜主演，總是扮演綠葉角色。

11 **bridegroom**
[ˈbraɪd,gruːm]

► *n.* 新郎

Simon is about to get married. He is a **bridegroom**.
Simon 要結婚了，他是新郎。

12 **brownie**
[ˈbraʊni]

► *n.* 巧克力蛋糕；(B-) 女童軍

My mother has the best recipe for **brownies**.
我媽媽的巧克力蛋糕食譜最棒了。

13 **burglar**
[ˈbɜːglə]

► *n.* 盜竊者；竊賊

A **burglar** broke into my house in the middle of the night.
竊賊半夜闖入我的房子。

14 **candidate**
[ˈkændədeɪt]

► *n.* 候選人

Bob is the most popular **candidate** for the political party.
Bob 是該政黨最受歡迎的候選人。

15 **capitalist**
[ˈkæpətəlɪst]

► *n.* 資本家

adj. 資本主義的

Jerry is such a **capitalist**. All he cares about is making money.
Jerry 真是個徹頭徹尾的資本家，他只在乎賺錢。

16 **casualty**
[ˈkæʒjuəlɪti]

► *n.* 傷亡人員；受害者

There were no **casualties** from the earthquake.
這次地震沒有造成傷亡。

17 **champion**
[ˈtʃæmpɪən]

► *n.* 冠軍；獲勝者

v. 擁護

Kevin won the final match and became the new **champion**.
Kevin 在決賽中獲勝，成為新的冠軍。

18 **civilian**
[sɪˈvɪljən]

► *n.* 平民；老百姓

adj. 平民的

The **civilian** didn't want to go and fight in the war.
這個平民不想要參加戰爭。

19 **climber**
[ˈklaɪmə]

► *n.* 登山者

Jack is a professional **climber**. He has climbed many high mountains of the world.

Jack 是專業的登山家，他爬過世界上許多高山。

20 **colleague**
[ˈkəliɡ]

► *n.* 同事；同僚

I work with Jane. She is my favorite **colleague**.
我和 Jane 一起工作，她是最喜歡的同事。

- 21 **communist**
[ˈkəmjuˌnɪst] ▶ *n.* 共產主義者
adj. 共產主義的
There used to be a very strong **communist** party in Russia.
俄國以前有一個非常強大的共產黨。
-
- 22 **companion**
[kəmˈpænjən] ▶ *n.* 同伴
I think a dog makes a wonderful **companion**.
我認為狗是很棒的同伴。
-
- 23 **competitor**
[kəmˈpetətə] ▶ *n.* 競爭者; 參賽者
We provide products with better quality than our **competitors**.
我們提供比競爭對手品質更高的產品。
-
- 24 **consumer**
[kənˈsjumə] ▶ *n.* 消費者
Everyone needs to buy things. We are all **consumers**.
每個人都需要購買東西，我們都是消費者。
-
- 25 **coward**
[ˈkauəd] ▶ *n.* 懦夫; 膽小鬼
adj. 膽小的
He won't accept the challenge because he is such a **coward**.
他不會接受這項挑戰，因為他真是個懦夫。
-
- 26 **creep**
[krip] ▶ *n.* 討厭鬼; 噁心的人
v. 爬行; 緩緩前進
That guy is such a **creep**. I won't answer the phone if he calls again.
那個男生真是個怪人，如果他再打來的話，我不要接電話。
-
- 27 **criminal**
[ˈkrɪmənl] ▶ *n.* 罪犯
adj. 犯罪的
The **criminal** will have to stay in jail for three years.
這名罪犯將必須坐牢三年。
-
- 28 **cripple**
[ˈkrɪpəl] ▶ *n.* 跛子
v. 使殘廢; 嚴重損壞
The serious car accident **crippled** him for life.
那場嚴重的車禍使他一生殘廢。
-
- 29 **delegate**
n. [ˈdɛləɡɪt]
v. [ˈdɛləˌɡet] ▶ *n.* 代表
v. 委派; 授權
There is a **delegate** here from Greece to see you.
有一位希臘的代表要見你。
-
- 30 **democrat**
[ˈdɛməˌkræt] ▶ *n.* 民主主義者; (大寫) 民主黨黨員
Harry is a **democrat**. He believes everyone's vote is important.
Harry 是民主主義者，他認為每個人的選票都很重要。
-
- 31 **disadvantaged**
[ˌdɪsədˈvæntɪdʒd] ▶ *adj.* 弱勢的; 處於劣勢的
n. 弱勢族群
The government must offer more opportunities and resources to **disadvantaged** children.
政府一定要提供更多機會和資源給弱勢兒童。
-
- 32 **employer**
[ɪmˈplɔɪə] ▶ *n.* 雇主
Ben is a decent **employer** who cares about his staff.
Ben 是個關心員工的好雇主。
-

- 33 **follower**
[ˈfələwə]
▶ *n.* 擁護者; 跟隨者
Jim is a loyal **follower** of Greenpeace.
Jim 是綠色和平組織的忠心支持者。
-
- 34 **gambler**
[ˈɡæmblə]
▶ *n.* 賭徒
Harry is a full-time **gambler**. He is always at the casino.
Harry 是全職的賭徒，他老是泡在賭場裡。
-
- 35 **gangster**
[ˈɡæŋstə]
▶ *n.* 歹徒; 流氓; 幫派份子
The **gangster** pointed a gun at the man.
歹徒持槍對準那名男子。
-
- 36 **guardian**
[ˈɡɑːdiən]
▶ *n.* 監護人; 守護者
The girl's legal **guardian** is her aunt.
這女孩的法定監護人是她的姑姑。
-
- 37 **handicapped**
[ˈhændɪˌkæpt]
▶ *adj.* 殘障的
The building doesn't have elevators, so it's a difficult place for **handicapped** people to live.
這棟建築物沒有電梯，所以身障人士難以在此生活。
-
- 38 **heroine**
[ˈhɛrəʊɪn]
▶ *n.* 女英雄; 女主角
Joanne saved his life. She is a real **heroine**.
Joanne 拯救了他的性命，她是真正的英雄。
-
- 39 **hijacker**
[ˈhaɪˌdʒækə]
▶ *n.* 劫機犯; 劫持犯
The **hijacker** told the pilot to fly the plane to Hawaii.
劫機犯要求機長把飛機開往夏威夷。
-
- 40 **hostage**
[ˈhɒstɪdʒ]
▶ *n.* 人質
The bank robber took someone as a **hostage**.
搶匪抓了某人做為人質。
-
- 41 **immigrant**
[ˈɪmɪgrənt]
▶ *n.* 移民
He is an **immigrant** from India who has just arrived in the UK.
他是剛入境英國的印度移民。
-
- 42 **inhabitant**
[ɪnˈhæbətənt]
▶ *n.* 居民; 棲息動物
Gary is an **inhabitant** of that small village.
Gary 是那個小村落的居民。
-
- 43 **intellectual**
[ˌɪntɪˈektʃuəl]
▶ *adj.* 智力的; 腦力的; 聰明的
n. 知識份子
Reading this **intellectual** novel is time-consuming but rewarding.
閱讀這本耗費腦力的小說很費時，但很值得一讀。
-
- 44 **intruder**
[ɪnˈtruːdə]
▶ *n.* 侵入者
What's that noise? Is there an **intruder** trying to get in?
那是什麼聲音？有入侵者試圖要闖入嗎？
-
- 45 **liberal**
[ˈlɪbərəl]
▶ *adj.* 開放的; 開明的
n. 自由主義者
The society now is much more **liberal** than it was years ago.
現在的社會比多年前要開放多了。

- 46 listener**
[ˈlɪsnə]
- ▶ *n.* 傾聽者；聽眾
You can talk to Emma. She is a great **listener**.
你可以和 Emma 談談，她擅於傾聽。
-
- 47 messenger**
[ˈmɛsɪndʒə]
- ▶ *n.* 信差
Ken is a bicycle **messenger** who rides around the city.
Ken 是腳踏車信差，他騎車在城市裡四處移動。
- 慣用語** **Don't shoot the messenger.** 別遷怒；勿怪罪於傳達訊息的人

▶ John: What do you mean I have to pay a fine? Who do you think you are?
John: 你說我要付罰款是什麼意思？你以為你是誰？

Tim: Hey, **don't shoot the messenger**. I'm just doing my job.
Tim: 嘿，你不要遷怒於我，我只是在做我該做的事。
-
- 48 mob**
[mɒb]
- ▶ *n.* 暴民
v. 圍住
The angry **mob** gathered at the square and started the riot.
憤怒的暴民在廣場集結，掀起暴動。
-
- 49 monk**
[mɒŋk]
- ▶ *n.* 修道士；僧侶
There is a **monk** praying in the temple.
有一名僧侶在寺廟裡祈禱。
-
- 50 murderer**
[ˈmɜːdəɹə]
- ▶ *n.* 殺人犯；兇手
Jack the Ripper is one of the most notorious mass **murderers** in history.
開膛手傑克是史上最惡名昭彰的連續殺人犯之一。
-
- 51 nun**
[nʌn]
- ▶ *n.* 修女；尼姑
The **nun** sat quietly in the church and prayed.
修女靜靜地坐在教堂裡祈禱。
-
- 52 opponent**
[əˈpɒnənt]
- ▶ *n.* 對手
Mike is a very tough **opponent**. I'll have to prepare well to compete with him.
Mike 是難對付的對手，我必須要好好準備以和他競爭。
-
- 53 orphan**
[ˈɔːfən]
- ▶ *n.* 孤兒
The child's parents have both died. She is an **orphan**.
那個小孩的父母都已去世。她是孤兒。
-
- 54 pal**
[pæl]
- ▶ *n.* 夥伴；好友
This is my old **pal** Nick. We grew up together.
這是我的老朋友 Nick，我們兩個從小一起長大。
-
- 55 papa**
[ˈpɑːpə]
- ▶ *n.* 爸爸
My **papa** was an amazing man.
我的爸爸是個很棒的男人。
-
- 56 peasant**
[ˈpiːzənt]
- ▶ *n.* 農夫；農民
The poor **peasant** rented a piece of land to grow wheat and corn.
那位貧困的農夫租了一小塊地種小麥和玉米。

- 57 **philosopher** ▶ *n.* 哲學家
[fəˈlɒsəfə]
The **philosopher** spent a long time thinking about the meaning of life.
那位哲學家花很長的時間思考生命的意義。
-
- 58 **pilgrim** ▶ *n.* 香客; 朝聖者
[ˈpɪlɡrɪm]
The **pilgrims** pray on the mountain.
朝聖者們在山上祈禱。
-
- 59 **pioneer** ▶ *n.* 先鋒; 拓荒者
[ˌpaɪəˈniə]
v. 做先鋒
Fred always finds a new way to do things. He is a real **pioneer**.
Fred 總是找到做事情的新方法，他是十足的先驅。
-
- 60 **pirate** ▶ *n.* 海盜; 非法複製者
[ˈpaɪrət]
v. 非法複製; 盜印
adj. 盜版的
The **pirate** told his crew to attack the ship.
那名海盜叫他的船員攻擊那艘船。
-
- 61 **poet** ▶ *n.* 詩人
[ˈpɔɪt]
Are you a **poet**? Those words you wrote are very beautiful.
你是詩人嗎？你寫的這些文字非常優美。
-
- 62 **professional** ▶ *adj.* 職業的; 專業的
[prəˈfɛʃənəl]
n. 專業人
You can't deal with your illness on your own. You need **professional** help.
你不能自己處理你的疾病，你需要專業的協助。
-
- 63 **rebel** ▶ *n.* 反抗者; 反叛軍
[ˈrɛbəl]
v. 反抗; 造反
Kelly is a real **rebel**. She never listens to anyone.
Kelly 很叛逆，她從不聽任何人的話。
-
- 64 **receiver** ▶ *n.* 話筒; 接收器; 接管人
[rɪˈsɪvə]
There's something wrong with the **receiver** of the phone; I can't hear anything from it.
這支電話的話筒有問題，我什麼也聽不到。
-
- 65 **representative** ▶ *n.* 代表
[rɛprɪˈzɛntətɪv]
adj. 代表的; 典型的
This is the **representative** from the computer company.
這位是該電腦公司的代表。
-
- 66 **republican** ▶ *n.* 共和主義者
[rɪˈpʌblɪkən]
adj. 共和國的; (大寫) 共和黨的
He decided to join the **Republican** Party.
他決定要加入共和黨。
-
- 67 **researcher** ▶ *n.* 研究員
[rɪˈsɜːtʃə]
The **researcher** went to Antarctica to study penguins.
那位研究員去南極研究企鵝。
-

- 68 revolutionary** ▶ *adj.* 革命的;全面創新的
[ˌrɛvəˈluʃən, ɛrɪ]
n. 革命家;革命者
The iPhone was a **revolutionary** product that changed the way we communicate.
iPhone 是改變我們通訊方式的革命性產品。
-
- 69 rider** ▶ *n.* 騎師;騎車者
[ˈraɪdər]
The bike **rider** approached the town at great speed.
這位單車騎士以高速邁向城鎮。
-
- 70 rival** ▶ *n.* 競爭者;對手
[ˈraɪvəl]
v. 比得上
adj. 競爭的
The football team had a very close match with their **rival** team.
這支足球隊和其競爭隊伍進行了非常激烈的比賽。
-
- 71 robber** ▶ *n.* 強盜;搶匪
[ˈrɒbər]
The **robber** covered his face so that no one knew his identity.
該名搶匪蒙面，以隱藏他的身份。
-
- 72 runner** ▶ *n.* 跑步者;參加賽跑的人
[ˈrʌnər]
Frank is a very fast **runner**, so he won the race.
Frank 跑得很快，所以贏得比賽。
-
- 73 scholar** ▶ *n.* 學者
[ˈskɒlə]
The **scholar** went to the library to study.
那位學者去圖書館唸書。
-
- 74 scout** ▶ *n.* 球(星)探;偵察兵
[skaʊt]
v. 偵查
The pop star was discovered by a **scout** in the street.
那位流行樂之星是在街上被星探挖掘的。
-
- 75 settler** ▶ *n.* 移民者
[ˈsetlər]
We aren't sure who the first **settlers** in this place were.
我們不確定這個地方的第一批移民是誰。
-
- 76 slave** ▶ *n.* 奴隸
[slev]
v. 拼命工作
Research shows that the Great Pyramids were built by **slaves**.
研究顯示大金字塔群是由奴隸建造的。
-
- 77 spectator** ▶ *n.* 觀眾
[spɛkˈtətər]
The **spectator** was lucky enough to catch the ball during the baseball game.
這名觀眾十分幸運，在棒球比賽時接到球。
-
- 78 survivor** ▶ *n.* 倖存者;生還者
[səˈvaɪvər]
There was only one **survivor** from the plane crash.
那場空難只有一個生還者。
-

- 79 suspect**
n. [ˈsəspɛkt]
v. [səˈspɛkt]
 ▶ *n.* 嫌疑犯
v. 懷疑; 猜想
 The policeman stayed up all night asking the **suspect** questions about the crime.
 這位警察徹夜盤問該嫌犯關於那宗犯罪的問題。
-
- 80 tenant**
 [ˈtɛnənt]
 ▶ *n.* 房客; 佃戶
 If the **tenant** is late with the rent again this month, he might get evicted.
 如果這位房客這個月再遲繳房租，他可能會被驅逐出去。
-
- 81 tourist**
 [ˈtʊrɪst]
 ▶ *n.* 觀光客
 The **tourist** asked a local person for directions.
 那個觀光客向當地人問路。
-
- 82 traveler**
 [ˈtrævlə]
 ▶ *n.* 旅行者; 遊客
 David is a **traveler**. He's been to over twenty countries.
 David 是旅行家，他去過二十多個國家。
-
- 83 tribe**
 [traɪb]
 ▶ *n.* 部落; 部族
 This **tribe** has never made contact with the modern world.
 此部落從未和現代世界接觸。
-
- 84 troop**
 [trʊp]
 ▶ *n.* 軍隊; 部隊
v. 成群結隊地走
 A **troop** of soldiers marched into the village.
 一支軍隊在村莊行進而過。
-
- 85 tutor**
 [ˈtʃʊtə]
 ▶ *n.* 家教
v. 輔導
 I have a **tutor** who helps me with my math.
 我有一位家教輔導我數學。
-
- 86 twin**
 [twɪn]
 ▶ *n.* 雙胞胎 (的其中一個)
adj. 成對的
 I have a **twin** brother who looks just like me.
 我有一位雙胞胎弟弟，跟我長得一模一樣。
-
- 87 vegetarian**
 [ˌvɛdʒəˈtɛrɪən]
 ▶ *n.* 素食者
adj. 素食的
 Gina is a **vegetarian** because she is a Buddhist.
 Gina 吃素，因為她是佛教徒。
-
- 88 victim**
 [ˈvɪktɪm]
 ▶ *n.* 受害者; 罹難者; 犧牲者
 Oscar was the **victim** of a terrible crime.
 Oscar 是一起可怕犯罪案件的受害者。
-
- 89 virgin**
 [ˈvɜːdʒɪn]
 ▶ *adj.* 未開發的; (油) 初榨的
n. 處女; 處子
 In Canada, people can still find **virgin** forests where trees have never been cut by humans.
 在加拿大仍然能找到從未被採伐的處女林地。

90 **westerner**
[ˈwɛstənə]

- *n.* 西方人; 歐美人
The **westerner** had trouble understanding Japanese traditions.
這位西方人難以理解日本傳統。

91 **youngster**
[ˈjʌŋstə]

- *n.* 年輕人; 少年
Eric has loved music ever since he was a **youngster**.
Eric 打從少年時期就喜愛音樂。



Personal Characteristics

1 **admirable**
[ˈædmərəbl]

- *adj.* 令人欽佩的; 值得羨慕的
I think it is really **admirable** that you offered to help me.
我覺得你願意幫助我，非常令人欽佩。

2 **admiration**
[ˌædməˈreʃən]

- *n.* 欽佩; 讚賞
Judy has great **admiration** for her college professor.
Judy 十分欽佩她的大學教授。

3 **affection**
[əˈfɛkʃən]

- *n.* 熱情; 鍾愛; 愛慕
Whenever I come home, my dog shows me lots of **affection**.
每當我回到家，我的狗總會表達對我的熱情。

4 **agreeable**
[əˈɡriəbl]

- *adj.* 令人愉快的; 適合的
I find his personality quite **agreeable**.
我覺得他的性格很討喜。

5 **ambitious**
[æmˈbiʃəs]

- *adj.* 有雄心的; 企圖心強的
Justin is an **ambitious** person. He is always trying to improve his life.
Justin 是個有抱負的人，他總是試著改善他的生活。

6 **anxiety**
[æŋˈzaɪəti]

- *n.* 焦慮; 不安; 令人擔心之事
Andrew suffers from **anxiety**. He gets very scared sometimes.
Andrew 飽受焦慮所苦，他有時會變得十分恐懼。

7 **anxious**
[ˈæŋkʃəs]

- *adv.* 焦慮的; 渴望做某事的
I am very **anxious** about the final test.
我很擔心期末考。

8 **ashamed**
[əˈʃemd]

- *adj.* 羞愧的; 難為情的
You should be **ashamed** of what you did.
你應該為自己做的事感到羞愧。

9 **astonished**
[əˈstɒnɪʃt]

- *adj.* 感到震驚的
The teacher was really **astonished** by our test scores. The whole class did very well.
老師對我們的測驗分數感到驚訝，全班都考得很好。