**Connectivity Foundations** is designed for true beginning students or for students needing the support of a very low-level beginning course. No prior knowledge of English is assumed or necessary.

Unit	COMMUNICATION GOALS	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR	CONVERSATION STRATEGIES	LISTENING / PRONUNCIATION	READING / WRITING
People and Occupations page 6	Introduce people Identify people Spell names Describe people	Subject pronouns Occupations The alphabet VOCABULARY EXPANDER More occupations	<ul> <li>Verb <u>be</u>:</li> <li>Singular and plural statements / Contractions</li> <li><u>Yes</u> / <u>no</u> questions and short answers</li> <li>Proper nouns and common nouns</li> </ul>	Use "too" to reciprocate a greeting Use "Excuse me" to introduce a question Say "Thanks" to acknowledge requested information Say "Excuse me?" if you don't understand	Listening Tasks Identify the correct occupation Circle or write the correct letter Circle or write the correct name Pronunciation Syllables	Reading Texts         A magazine feature introducing famous         people and their occupations         Simple forms and business cards         Writing Task         Write affirmative and negative statements         about people in pictures         GUIDED WRITING         Write answers to questions about         occupations
2 Personal Information page 18	Describe relationships Ask for someone's contact information Find out where people are from Get to know people	First and last names Titles Contact information Relationships Numbers 0–20 Countries and nationalities <b>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</b> More titles	Possessive adjectives Possessive nouns <u>Be</u> : Information questions with <u>What</u> <u>Be from</u> / Questions with <u>Where</u>	When introducing people, describe relationships Greet the person you're being introduced to Repeat part of a question to clarify Repeat information to confirm understanding Confirm information with "That's right". Say "Sure" to provide requested information	Listening Tasks Circle and underline the correct information Write the person's title Write the people's relationships Complete the contact information Choose correct information to complete statements Pronunciation Stress in two-word pairs	Reading Texts         Personal information forms         A contact page from a digital address book         An article with simple descriptions of famous people, their occupations, countries, and nationalities         Writing Task         Write about yourself         GUIDED WRITING         Answer a series of questions about your personal information
3 Neighborhoods page 30	Ask about locations Suggest how to get places Talk about means of transportation Describe a neighborhood	Means of transportation Places in the neighborhood Locations Ways to get places: Imperative verbs Routine destinations <b>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</b> More places in the neighborhood	<u>Be</u> : Questions about location with <u>Where</u> Subject pronoun <u>it</u> The imperative_ <u>By</u> + a means of transportation	Ask for additional information with "And what about?" Say "OK" to agree to follow directions Ask "What about you?" to show interest in another person	Listening Tasks Circle the vehicle you hear Write the place you hear Complete the questions Identify the instructions Identify the means of transportation and destinations Complete statements about the people, their neighborhoods, and relationships Pronunciation Falling intonation for questions with <u>Where</u>	Reading Texts         Simple street maps         An email describing places in a         neighborhood         Writing Task         Write about your neighborhood         GUIDED WRITING         Answer questions about locations of places in your neighborhood
4 Families page 42	Comment on family photos Ask about relatives Describe appearance Talk about someone's family	Family relationships Adjectives to describe people Numbers 21-101 Adjectives to describe hair The face <b>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</b> More adjectives to describe people	<u>Be</u> : Questions with <u>Who</u> <u>Be</u> : With adjectives <u>Be</u> : Questions with <u>How old</u> Adverbs <u>very</u> , <u>really</u> , and <u>so</u> Verb <u>have / has</u> : Affirmative statements Describing people with <u>be</u> and <u>have</u>	Shift to a new topic with "And" Say "Tell me about" to invite someone to talk about a topic Use "Well," to indicate you are deciding how to respond Show interest with "Really?" Soften a negative response with "Sorry"	Listening Tasks Identify the person described Complete statements about people Choose the correct photo Match the conversation to the correct family Pronunciation Clarifying numbers	Reading Texts         Descriptions of famous actors and their families         Writing Task         Write about your relatives         GUIDED WRITING         Answer questions about two of your relatives
5 Time and Events page 54	Ask about the time of events Plan to attend an event Ask about birthdays Describe a time span	What time is it? <u>Late</u> , <u>early</u> , and <u>on time</u> Events Days of the week Ordinal numbers Months of the year <u>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</u> More events	<u>Be</u> : Questions with <u>When, What time,</u> <u>What day</u> , and <u>What month</u> Prepositions <u>in, on, at</u>	Express worry with "Uh-oh" Use "Hey" to get someone's attention Use "Great!" to show enthusiasm for an idea	Listening Tasks Confirm if the people are late, early, or on time Identify events and circle the correct times Complete a chart with events, days, and times Complete statements about events and store hours Pronunciation Sentence rhythm	Reading Texts         A party invitation and a community events website         Announcements of neighborhood events         Writing Task         Write about events in your city or town         GUIDED WRITING         Write a list with time and place details about specific events.

Unit	COMMUNICATION GOALS	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR	CONVERSATION STRATEGIES	
Clothes page 66	<ul> <li>Give and accept a compliment</li> <li>Ask for sizes and colors</li> <li>Describe clothes</li> <li>Shop for clothes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Colors</li> <li>Clothes</li> <li>Verbs like, want, need, and have</li> <li>Clothing sizes</li> <li>Opposite adjectives to describe clothes</li> </ul> VOCABULARY EXPANDER <ul> <li>More clothes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The simple present tense: like, want, need, and have:</li> <li>Affirmative and negative statements</li> <li>Yes / no questions</li> <li>Information questions</li> <li>Demonstratives this, that, these, and those</li> <li>Adjective placement / Intensifier too</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ask for confirmation with "Really?"</li> <li>Acknowledge a compliment with "Thanks!"</li> <li>Say "I'm sorry" when presenting disappointing information</li> <li>Express disappointment with "That's too bad."</li> <li>Ask "What about you?" to ask for someone's opinion</li> <li>Use "Well," to soften a strong opinion</li> </ul>	Listening Tasks Identify the clothes yo Answer questions abo like, or need Pronunciation Plural nouns
7 Free Time and Chores page 78	<ul> <li>Discuss who does household chores</li> <li>Talk about free time</li> <li>Make plans to get together</li> <li>Describe activities of a typical day</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Activities at home</li> <li>Household chores</li> <li>Free-time activities</li> <li>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</li> <li>More household chores</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The simple present tense:</li> <li>Spelling of third-person singular forms</li> <li>Questions with <u>Who</u></li> <li>Questions with <u>How often</u></li> <li>Other time expressions</li> <li>Frequency adverbs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Introduce a conversation topic with "So,"</li> <li>Begin a surprising statement with "Actually,"</li> <li>Clarify a question with "I mean,"</li> <li>Say "Me?" to give yourself time to think of a personal response</li> <li>Express enthusiasm with "Great idea!"</li> <li>Respond with "Perfect" to agree to a suggestion</li> </ul>	Listening Tasks Identify chores each p Answer questions abo Pronunciation Third-person singular
B Houses and Homes page 90	<ul> <li>Ask about someone's home</li> <li>Agree and disagree about styles</li> <li>Talk about where you live, work, or study</li> <li>Compare people's tastes in housing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rooms, furniture, and appliances</li> <li>Buildings</li> <li>Parts of a building</li> <li>Places in and around cities and towns</li> <li>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</li> <li>More house and apartment vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>There is</u> and <u>There are</u></li> <li>Questions with <u>How many</u></li> <li>The simple present tense: Questions with <u>Where</u></li> <li>Prepositions of place</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Begin a question with "And" to indicate you want additional information</li> <li>Use "Well," to indicate you are deciding how to answer</li> <li>Soften a negative response with "Actually, no"</li> <li>Emphasize a positive response with "Actually, yes"</li> <li>Soften a contrary opinion with "No offense, but"</li> <li>Respond positively to a description with "Sounds nice!"</li> </ul>	Listening Tasks Confirm whether infor furniture, and applian Complete statements preferences Correct the statement Pronunciation Linking sounds
Activities and Plans page 102	<ul> <li>Offer to call back later</li> <li>Ask about future plans</li> <li>Catch up with an old friend</li> <li>Talk about activities and plans</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Weather expressions</li> <li>Clothes for good and bad weather</li> <li>Time expressions</li> <li>Outdoor activities</li> <li>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</li> <li>More weather vocabulary</li> <li>The four seasons</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The present continuous:</li> <li>Statements</li> <li>Yes / no questions</li> <li>For future plans</li> <li>Information questions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Answer the phone with "Hello?"</li> <li>Identify yourself on the phone with "This is"</li> <li>Use "Well, actually," to politely introduce an excuse</li> <li>Say "Oh, I'm sorry" to apologize for interrupting someone's activity</li> <li>End a phone conversation with "Talk to you later!"</li> <li>Show interest with "No kidding!"</li> <li>Say "Wow!" to indicate surprise</li> </ul>	Listening Tasks Listen for weather and weather report Complete statements Write people's future p do them Choose the picture th person is doing right r Pronunciation Intonation of question
<b>Foods and Drinks</b>	<ul> <li>Discuss ingredients for a recipe</li> <li>Offer and ask for foods and drinks</li> <li>Invite someone for a meal</li> <li>Describe the food in a restaurant</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Foods and drinks</li> <li>Places to keep things in a kitchen</li> <li>Containers</li> <li>Describing taste</li> <li>VOCABULARY EXPANDER</li> <li>More vegetables and fruits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Any</u> in questions, negative statements, and negative short answers</li> <li>Count nouns and non-count nouns</li> <li><u>How much / Is there any</u></li> <li>The simple present tense and the present continuous</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Say "I'll check" to indicate you'll get information for someone</li> <li>Say "uh-oh" to indicate that there may be a problem</li> <li>Suggest an alternative with "How about?"</li> <li>Say "Yes, please" to accept an offer of food</li> </ul>	Listening Tasks Check the foods and Complete sentences t restaurants and food Pronunciation Vowel sounds

Countries and Nationalities / Numbers 100 to 1,000,000,000 / Pronun

Vocabulary Expander
Guided Writing
Unit Reviews
Practi-Chants

N	READING / WRITING
ou hear	<ul><li>Reading Texts</li><li>Online clothing ads</li></ul>
out what people want,	<ul> <li>Writing Task</li> <li>Write sentences about the clothes you like, want, need, and have or don't have</li> </ul>
	GUIDED WRITING
	<ul> <li>Answer questions about your clothes and the reasons you want or need new clothes.</li> </ul>
person does put people's activities	<ul><li>Reading Texts</li><li>Online product listings for housekeeping robots</li></ul>
r verb endings	<ul><li>Writing Task</li><li>Write about your typical week</li></ul>
	GUIDED WRITING
	<ul> <li>Answer questions about your daily and weekly activities</li> </ul>
rmation about rooms,	<ul><li>Reading Texts</li><li>Descriptions of people and their homes</li></ul>
nces is true or false s about people's housing	<ul><li>Writing Task</li><li>Write about where you live</li></ul>
ts about people's homes	GUIDED WRITING
	<ul> <li>Answer questions about your house or apartment</li> </ul>
d temperatures in a	<ul><li>Reading Texts</li><li>A daily planner</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>An interview with a marathon runner</li> </ul>
s about people's activities plans and when they will	<ul><li>Writing Task</li><li>Write about your weekend plans</li></ul>
nat matches what each	GUIDED WRITING
now	• Write a list of activities you plan for the
าร	weekend, using the present continuous and time expressions
	Reading Texts
drinks you hear to describe	<ul> <li>Recipe ingredient lists</li> <li>A weekly chore list</li> </ul>
	Restaurant reviews
	Writing Task
	Write about what you eat on a typical day
	GUIDED WRITING     Answer a series of questions about your

ciation Table	page	127
	page	128
	page	135
	page	139
	page	158

UNIT

# Free Time and Chores

Warm-Up

VOCABULARY Activities at home Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.







3 brush my teeth





get dressed 4









**Remember:** go to school

go to work

PAIR WORK | Tell your partner about your activities at home. Say when you do each activity.

I get up at 6:30 A.M. 77

B

I don't take a bath in the morning. I take a bath at night.

**W** brush my teeth in the morning and at night. 👭

IVOCABULARY | More activities at home | Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat. C





COMMUNICATION

GOALS

Lesson 1 Discuss who does household chores

Lesson 2	Lesson 3
	Make plans to get together

**Lesson 4** Describe activities of a typical day

D |||| LISTEN TO IDENTIFY ACTIVITIES | Listen to the conversations. Write the number of each conversation on the correct picture.



**E** PAIR WORK Ask your partner questions with <u>When do you ...</u>? and the activities in the pictures. Take turns.

When do you study?

At 6:00 in the evening.



#### SPEAKING

**G** PAIR WORK | Ask and answer these questions about daily activities: What do you do first in the morning? What do you do next? What do you do in the afternoon and evening? Use the Vocabulary from Exercises A and C for ideas.



Discuss who does household chores

A III VOCABULARY | Household chores | Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.

COMMUNICATION

GOAL



His son . . .

GRAMMAR | The simple present tense: Spelling of third-person singular forms / Questions with Who

For the third-person singular ( <u>he</u> , <u>she</u> , and <u>it</u> ), add <u>-s</u> to the	e base form of most verbs.
base form     third-person singular form       clean     →       cleans     take       take     →       takes	But notice: $do \rightarrow does$ have $\rightarrow$ has $go \rightarrow goes$ study $\rightarrow$ studies
Add <u>-es</u> to verbs that end in <u>-s</u> , <u>-sh</u> , <u>-ch</u> , or <u>-x</u> . wash → washes brush → brushes	ge geer daa, daalo
When <u>Who</u> is the subject of a question, use a third-person	singular form of the verb.
Who does the laundry in your family?(I do. / My dad does.)Who goes shopping?(We all do. / My paren	ts do.) Be careful! Don't use <u>do</u> or <u>does</u> when <u>who</u> is the subject. Who washes the dishes? NOT Who <del>does wash</del> the dishes?

The man . . .

His wife . . .

3

GRAMMAR PRACTICE | Complete the statements about Diane and Peter. Use the simple present tense.



PAIR WORK Write five questions about Diane and Peter. Take turns asking and answering your questions.

When does Diane go shopping?

She goes shopping after work.



COMMUNICATION ACTIVATOR

Now let's discuss who does household chores.

CONVERSATION MODEL | Read and listen. A: So, who makes dinner in your house? Social language B: Actually, I do. Introduce a conversation topic A: And who does the dishes? with "So, . . .' B: That depends. My brother and I take turns. He does the dishes on weekdays, and I do the dishes on the weekend. A: And who cleans the house? B: Oh, that's my brother's job. But I take out the garbage. PRONUNCIATION PRACTICE | Listen again and repeat. Then practice the conversation with a partner. CONVERSATION PAIR WORK | Personalize the conversation. Use the pictures. Then change roles. A: So, who ..... in your house? B: ..... A: And who .....? B: ..... KEEP TALKING! •• Talk about other chores. CHANGE PARTNERS Ask another classmate about chores.

E GROUP WORK | Tell your classmates about your partner's household chores.

### Talk about free time

A III VOCABULARY | Free-time activities | Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.

COMMUNICATION

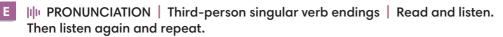
GOAL



- C III PRONOUNCE THE GRAMMAR Listen and repeat the grammar examples.
- D VOCABULARY / GRAMMAR PAIR WORK | Write eight questions for a classmate about his or her free-time activities. Use <u>How often</u>, <u>When</u>, <u>What time</u>, or <u>What day</u> and the simple present tense. Answer your partner's questions.

	1 When do you go to the movies?	When do you go to the movies?	
1		Mara Street	On Saturdays.
2		and the second second	
3		OK X	
4			
5			
6			
7			
8		Server 2 Control 1	
	72 194		
UNIT 7			

three times [a month]



<b>1</b> /s/	<b>2</b> /z/	3 /IZ/	
take <mark>s</mark> = take/s/	clean <mark>s</mark> = clean/z/	wash <mark>es</mark> = wash/1z/	
check <mark>s</mark> = check/s/	doe <mark>s</mark> = doe/z/	practic <mark>es</mark> = practice/IZ/	
eat <mark>s</mark> = eat/s/	read <mark>s</mark> = read/z/	exercis <mark>es</mark> = exercise/1z/	

**GROUP WORK** Tell the class about your partner from Exercise D. Practice pronunciation of third-person singular verb endings.

Isabella visits friends twice a week. 77

## ACTIVATOR

### Now let's talk about free time.

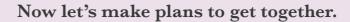


CHANGE PARTNERS | Personalize the conversation with another partner.

3

### Make plans to get together

	GRAMMAR   The simple present tense: Frequency adverbs	I <b>never</b> do chores on Sunday.
	Use frequency adverbs to describe how often you do something.	
	100% I always visit friends on Saturday. I usually go to the movies on the weekend.	Corton L
	I sometimes take a nap in the afternoon.	
	0% I never take a walk at night.	
	Place the frequency adverb before the verb in the simple present tense.	
	We <b>never go</b> out for dinner on Fridays. Do you <b>usually take</b> a walk with your children?	and the second second
	What do you always do in the morning?	
В	IP PRONOUNCE THE GRAMMAR   Listen and repeat the grammar examples.	
С	IN ACTIVATE GRAMMAR Listen to the conversations. Circle the correct	
	frequency adverb to complete each statement.	
	1 She (never / sometimes) takes a walk with her husband.	
	2 They (never / always) go out for dinner on Saturdays.	
	<ul> <li>3 She (never / sometimes) takes out the garbage.</li> <li>4 Her children (always / sometimes) do the laundry.</li> </ul>	
	4 Her children (diwdys / sometimes) do the idundry.	
D	GRAMMAR PRACTICE   On the notepad write four statements about your acti	ivities. Use the
	frequency adverbs. Include household chores, free-time activities, and / or oth	
	always I always do the laundry on Monday.	Le su
	always of the lability of the	
	• go to sc	chool
	• go hom • walk	e
	• take [th	
	sometimes the sub-	way / a taxi]
	never	
E	GROUP WORK   Compare notepads. Then tell your	
	classmates about your partner's activities.	
	Gabe sometimes takes a taxi to work. 77	
		man
		and the second se
84	UNIT 7	





D CHANGE PARTNERS | Change the conversation again.

COMMUNICATION

III READING | Read the online product listings. Do you want a robot for your household chores? Why?

#### The Olcotts tell us when they clean their house and do other household chores.

"Household chores? Are you kidding? We never have time for chores on weekdays. From Monday to Friday, we get up early, go to work, go shopping, and sometimes exercise," says Carl. Jane agrees. "And on the weekend, Carl and I don't want to do household chores. We go to the movies or out to dinner with friends." Carl adds, "And we often just stay home and listen to music or watch TV. Who wants to do chores?"

#### Is there a solution?

Meet Chorie, the robot that cleans your house when you're at work—or even after you go to bed! So when you come home from work—or when you get up in the morning—your house is clean! Chorie vacuums your floors, cleans your house, and even does the laundry. So all week long, you don't vacuum, clean, or do the laundry. Chorie does. Chorie does every chore every day, or only once or twice a week. It's your choice.

And for people who are super busy, there's Chefbot, the robot that makes your meals for you - once a week or every day. So, if you want breakfast right after you get up, don't make breakfast. Tell Chefbot to do that, and take a nice, long shower. After your shower, your breakfast is ready to eat. And when you come home in the evening, dinner is ready.

COMMUNICATION

GOAL

```
Add to cart
Customer reviews
```

 $\dot{}$ Be the first to review





Add to cart 🛛 🖽

Customer reviews

168 customer ratings

 $\star \star \star \star \star$ 

#### Chorie and Chefbot: your household partners every day of the week!

READING COMPREHENSION | Circle the correct word or phrase to complete each statement.

- 1 From Monday to Friday, Carl and Jane Olcott (don't have time for /do) household chores.
- 2 On weekdays, they (work and exercise / visit friends).
- 3 On Saturday and Sunday, they (do / don't want to do) the chores.
- 4 On the weekend, they (sometimes / never) go out for dinner.
- 5 Chorie (goes shopping / does the laundry) for you.
- 6 Chefbot makes dinner (before / after) you come home.

C III LISTENING COMPREHENSION Listen to the interview. Then circle the correct answer to each question.

- 1 Who's a morning person?
  - a Sam
  - **b** Ann
- 2 What's Ann's occupation?
  - a She's a teacher.
  - **b** She's a pharmacy manager.
- 3 Where does she work?
  - a at a school
  - **b** at a pharmacy

- 4 Which days of the week does she work?
  - **a** Saturday and Sunday
  - **b** Monday to Friday
- **5** When does she work?
  - a at night
  - **b** in the afternoon

- 6 When does Ann's family do the household chores?
  - a on the weekend
  - **b** Monday to Friday
- 7 On the weekend, who takes a nap in the afternoon?
  - **a** the kids
  - **b** Ann



ROLE PLAY | Look at the pictures of the typical day of a morning person and an evening person. Give each person a name and an occupation. Then, with a partner, role-play a conversation between these two people about their typical days. (Option: Ask about other activities, using time expressions and frequency adverbs.)



WRITING

Write about your typical week. Use frequency adverbs and time expressions.

On weekday mornings, I usually get up early, at 6:00. Then I . . .

GUIDED WRITING p. 137



## Interactive Cool Down



### END OF UNIT 7

## 2 ··· Chat

Read the conversation. Then, with a partner, use the Chat Guides to create your own conversation. Cover your partner's Chat Guide with a sheet of paper.





Anne: So, Rosie, you're really busy, right?

Rosie: Yes, I am. I go to work every day, and I go to school at night.

Anne: Wow, you're super busy! Who does the chores in your house?

**Rosie:** On weekdays, my husband cooks, and my kids do the dishes. On the weekend, my husband and I take turns.

Anne: And who does the laundry? Rosie: Actually, that's my job. I do the laundry on Saturday mornings. And I clean the house on Sundays. Who does the chores in your house?

Anne: I do! We have a small house.

**Rosie:** So what do you do in your free time?

- Anne: I go to the movies every weekend. Hey! Let's get together sometime.
- **Rosie:** Sure! What about on Saturday afternoon?
- Anne: OK! I'm free on Saturday. Let's go to a movie.
- Rosie: Great!

#### Partner A's Chat Guide

- A So, \_\_\_, you're really busy, right?
  - Wow, you're super busy! Who does the chores in your house?

And who \_\_\_ ?

- A \_\_! B-
  - I \_\_\_\_. Hey! Let's get together sometime.

\_\_\_! I'm free \_\_\_. Let's \_\_\_.

**PROGRESS SELF-CHECK** 

#### Partner B's Chat Guide

B Yes, I am. I \_ , and I \_ .

**B**- -

**B**\_\_\_!

- B Actually, that's \_\_\_\_job. I \_\_\_\_. Who does the chores in your house?
- B So what do you do in your free time?
  - \_\_\_! What about \_\_\_?

For more<br/>practice . . .Unit Review, p. 150 / Practi-Chant, p. 161Connect TV / Test-Taking Skills Booster

Discuss who does household chores.

Talk about free time.

Make plans to get together.

NOW I CAN

Describe activities of a typical day.